# DEVELOPING A MULTIPLE SYSTEM ATROPHY PAIN SCALE



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## Introduction

Multiple system atrophy (MSA) is a rare, rapidly progressive neurodegenerative disorder of adulthood, characterized by autonomic and motor dysfunction in various combinations. Besides that, a constellation of non-motor symptoms may affect persons living with MSA, including pain. According to a recent survey, pain affects up to 86% of persons living with MSA, impacting the quality of life and activities of daily living<sup>1,2</sup>.

Except for the MSA quality of life questionnaire<sup>3</sup>, no validated patient-reported outcome measures (PROMs) exist to assess the impact of core MSA features on daily life and no MSA-specific pain assessment tools are now available.



Created with posts from the MSA Coalition Facebook® public discussion group

# Goal

The goal of this project is to develop and validate a self-reported pain assessment tool specifically designed for persons with MSA.

#### **Work Plan**

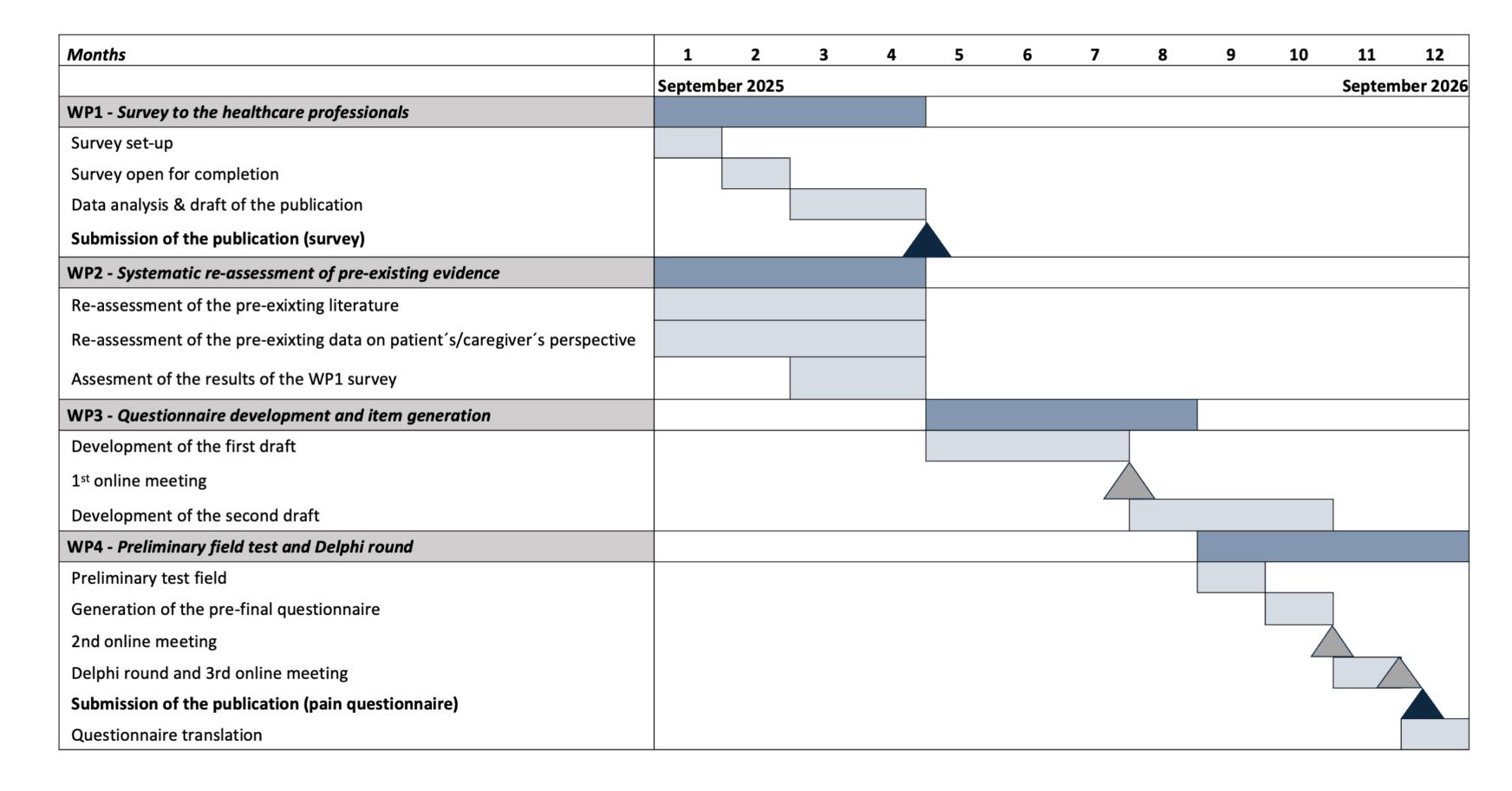
The project is expected to start in September 2025 and will be articulated into four work-packages (see figure below):

Work package 1 (WP1) – Health care professionals survey on pain-related unmet clinical needs in MSA (month 1-4).

Work package 2 (WP2) - Systematic re-assessment of the pre-existing evidence (month 1-4).

Work package 3 (WP3) – Questionnaire development and item generation (month 5-8)

Work package 4 (WP4) – Preliminary field test and Delphi round (month 9-12)



## Outlook

The development and validation of a MSA-tailored pain questionnaire will:

- Promote and standardise pain assessment in modern MSA clinical practice.
- Pave the way for a better understanding of the pathophysiological basis of pain in MSA.
- Guide the development of pain treatment strategies based on its causes and characteristics
- Provide validated outcome measures for future clinical trials to treat pain in MSA.



